Department of Electronics and Telecommunication Engineering

Course Objectives and Course Outcomes

	Semester-III			
Course Code	Course Name	Course Objectives	Course Outcomes	
ECC302	Electronic Devices & Circuits-I	 Students will try to learn: To understand operation of semiconductor devices. To understand DC analysis and AC models of semiconductor devices. To apply concepts for the design of Regulators and Amplifiers To verify the theoretical concepts through laboratory and simulation experiments. To implement mini projects based on concept of electronics circuit concepts. 	of semiconductor devices, 2. Analyze dc circuits and relate ac models of semiconductor devices with their physical Operation, 3. Design and analyze of electronic circuits,	
ECC303	Digital System Design	Students will try to learn: 1. To understand number representation and conversion between different representation in digital electronic circuits. 2. To analyze logic processes and implement logical operations using combinational logic circuits. 3. To understand characteristics of memory and their classification. 4. To understand concepts of sequential circuits and to analyze sequential systems in terms of state machines. 5. To understand concept of Programmable Devices, PLA, PAL, CPLD and FPGA and implement digital system using VHDL. 6. To implement combinational and sequential circuits using VHDL.	After successful completion of the course student will be able to 1. Develop a digital logic and apply it to solve real life problems. 2. Analyze, design and implement combinational logic circuits. 3. Classify different semiconductor memories. 4. Analyze, design and implement sequential logic circuits. 5. Analyze digital system design using PLD. 6. Simulate and implement combinational and sequential circuits using VHDL systems.	
ECC304	Circuit Theory and Networks	Students will try to learn: 1. To analyze the Circuits in time and frequency domain	After successful completion of the course student will be able to	

ECC305	Electronic Instrumentation & Control	2. To study network Topology, network Functions, two port network 3. To synthesize passive network by various methods Students will try to learn: 1. To provide basic knowledge about the various sensors and data acquisition systems applied in Wireless sensor network. 2. To provide fundamental concepts of control system such as mathematical modeling, time response and frequency response. 3. To develop concepts of stability and its assessment criteria.	 Apply their knowledge in analysing Circuits by using network theorems. Apply the time and frequency method of analysis. Find the various parameters of two port network. Apply network topology for analyzing the circuit Synthesize the network using passive elements. After successful completion of the course student will be able to Students will be able to explain principle of operation for various sensors. Students will be able to describe functional blocks of data acquisition system. Students will be able to find transfer functions for given system. Students will be able to calculate time domain and frequency domain parameter for given system Students will be able to predict stability of
			given system using appropriate criteria.
ECC403	Dl4	Semester-IV	A 64
ECC402	Electronic Devices & Circuits-II	 Students will try to learn: To understand the operation of the various bias circuits of MOSFET and Analyze and design MOSFET bias circuits. To understand the operation and design of multistage amplifier for a given specification. To understand the operation and design of transformer coupled various types of power amplifier circuits. To understand the effects of negative feedback on amplifier circuits. To analyze the different RC and LC oscillator circuits to determine the frequency of oscillation 	After successful completion of the course student will be able to 1. Design and analyze the basic operations of MOSFET. 2. Know about the multistage amplifier using BJT and FET in various configuration to determine frequency response and concept of voltage gain. 3. Know about different power amplifier circuits, their design and use in electronics and communication circuits. 4. Know the concept of feedback amplifier and their characteristics

			5. Design the different oscillator circuits for various frequencies
ECC403	Linear Integrated Circuits	Students will try to learn: 1. To understand the concepts, working principles and key applications of linear integrated circuits. 2. To perform analysis of circuits based on linear integrated circuits. 3. To design circuits and systems for particular	After successful completion of the course student will be able to 1. Understand the fundamentals and areas of applications for the integrated circuits. 2. Analyze important types of integrated circuits. 3. Demonstrate the ability to design
		applications using linear integrated circuits.	practical circuits that perform the desired operations. 4. Understand the differences between theoretical, practical & simulated results in integrated circuits. 5. Select the appropriate integrated circuit modules to build a given application.
ECC404	Signals and Systems	Students will try to learn: 1. To introduce students the concept and theory of signals and systems needed in electronics and telecommunication engineering fields. 2. To introduce students to the basic idea of signal and system analysis and its characterization in time and frequency domain	After successful completion of the course student will be able to 1. Understand about various types of signals and systems, classify them, analyze them, and perform various operations on them, 2. Understand use of transforms in analysis of signals and system in continuous and discrete time domain. 3. Observe the effect of various properties and operations of signals and systems. 4. Evaluate the time and frequency response of Continuous and Discrete time systems which are useful to understand the behaviour of electronic circuits and communication system
ECC405	Principles of Communication Engineering	Students will try to learn: 1. To introduce students to various modulation and demodulation techniques of analog communication. 2. To analyze different parameters of analog communication techniques. 3. It also focuses on pulse modulation and demodulation	After successful completion of the course student will be able to 1. Use of different modulation and demodulation techniques used in analog communication 2. Identify and solve basic communication problems

			Analyze transmitter and receiver circuits Compare and contrast design issues, advantages, disadvantages and limitations of analog communication systems
		Semester-V	
ETC501	Microcontroller & Applications	 Students will try to learn: To develop background knowledge and core expertise of microcontroller. To know the importance of different peripheral devices and their interfacing to microcontrollers. To know the design aspects of microcontrollers. To write assembly language programs of microcontrollers for various applications. 	4. Design microcontroller based system for various applications.
ETC502	Analog Communication	 Students will try to learn: The fundamentals of basic communication system. Various modulation and demodulation techniques used in analog communication, noise handling and multiplexing The working principles of transmitters and receivers used in analog communication systems. 	After successful completion of the course students will able to 1. The different modulation and demodulation techniques used in analog communication. 2. Identify and solve basic communication problems, analyze transmitter and receivers. Detect the errors that occur due to noise during transmission. 3. Compare and contrast advantages and limitations of analog communication systems.
ETC503	Random Signal Analysis	Students will try to learn: 1. Random Variables and Random Process 2. The design of the systems which involves randomness using mathematical analysis and computer simulations.	At the end of the course, students will able to: 1. Apply theory of probability in identifying and solving relevant problems. 2.Define and differentiate random variables and vector through the use of cumulative distribution function (CDF), probability density function (PDF), probability mass function (PMF) as well as joint, marginal and conditional CDF, PDF and PMF. 3. Show probability and expectation computations using important discrete and

			continuous random variable types.
			Define and specify random processes and
			determine whether a given process is stationary
			or wide sense stationary.
			4. Determine the response of a linear time
			invariant system to such a random process.
			5. Describe basic concepts related to Markov
			chains and queuing theory and relate it to seal
			world applications.
ETC504	RF Modeling	Students will try to learn:	On Completion of this course Student will be
E10304	and Antennas	1. Design of different types of passive filters used for radio	able to:
	and mitemas	frequency application.	1. Analyze and design RF Filters
		2. Radiation phenomena and pattern of various antennas.	2. Analyze the radiation mechanisms of antennas
		3. The various characteristics of different types of antennas	3. Demonstrate knowledge of antennas in
		3. The various characteristics of different types of antennas	communication systems. Ability to discriminate
			between antennas on the basis of their electrical
			performance.
			4. Discriminate various antennas on the basis of
			their electrical performance.
ETC505	Integrated	Students will try to learn:	·
ETC505	Integrated Circuits	Students will try to learn: 1. Fundamentals of analog and digital integrated circuits	After successful completion of the course
ETC505	Integrated Circuits	1. Fundamentals of analog and digital integrated circuits.	After successful completion of the course student will be able to:
ETC505		 Fundamentals of analog and digital integrated circuits. Design methodologies using practical integrated 	After successful completion of the course student will be able to: 1. Understand the fundamentals and areas of
ETC505		 Fundamentals of analog and digital integrated circuits. Design methodologies using practical integrated circuits. 	After successful completion of the course student will be able to: 1. Understand the fundamentals and areas of applications for the Integrated Circuits.
ETC505		 Fundamentals of analog and digital integrated circuits. Design methodologies using practical integrated 	After successful completion of the course student will be able to: 1. Understand the fundamentals and areas of applications for the Integrated Circuits. 2. Analyze important types of integrated circuits
ETC505		 Fundamentals of analog and digital integrated circuits. Design methodologies using practical integrated circuits. 	After successful completion of the course student will be able to: 1. Understand the fundamentals and areas of applications for the Integrated Circuits. 2. Analyze important types of integrated circuits of day-to-day requirements.
ETC505		 Fundamentals of analog and digital integrated circuits. Design methodologies using practical integrated circuits. 	After successful completion of the course student will be able to: 1. Understand the fundamentals and areas of applications for the Integrated Circuits. 2. Analyze important types of integrated circuits of day-to-day requirements. 3. Demonstrate the ability to design practical
ETC505		 Fundamentals of analog and digital integrated circuits. Design methodologies using practical integrated circuits. 	After successful completion of the course student will be able to: 1. Understand the fundamentals and areas of applications for the Integrated Circuits. 2. Analyze important types of integrated circuits of day-to-day requirements. 3. Demonstrate the ability to design practical circuits that perform the desired operations.
ETC505		 Fundamentals of analog and digital integrated circuits. Design methodologies using practical integrated circuits. 	After successful completion of the course student will be able to: 1. Understand the fundamentals and areas of applications for the Integrated Circuits. 2. Analyze important types of integrated circuits of day-to-day requirements. 3. Demonstrate the ability to design practical circuits that perform the desired operations. 4. Understand the differences among theoretical,
ETC505		 Fundamentals of analog and digital integrated circuits. Design methodologies using practical integrated circuits. 	After successful completion of the course student will be able to: 1. Understand the fundamentals and areas of applications for the Integrated Circuits. 2. Analyze important types of integrated circuits of day-to-day requirements. 3. Demonstrate the ability to design practical circuits that perform the desired operations.
ETC505		 Fundamentals of analog and digital integrated circuits. Design methodologies using practical integrated circuits. 	After successful completion of the course student will be able to: 1. Understand the fundamentals and areas of applications for the Integrated Circuits. 2. Analyze important types of integrated circuits of day-to-day requirements. 3. Demonstrate the ability to design practical circuits that perform the desired operations. 4. Understand the differences among theoretical, practical & simulated results in integrated circuits.
ETC505		 Fundamentals of analog and digital integrated circuits. Design methodologies using practical integrated circuits. 	After successful completion of the course student will be able to: 1. Understand the fundamentals and areas of applications for the Integrated Circuits. 2. Analyze important types of integrated circuits of day-to-day requirements. 3. Demonstrate the ability to design practical circuits that perform the desired operations. 4. Understand the differences among theoretical, practical & simulated results in integrated circuits. 5. Choose the appropriate integrated circuit
ETC505		 Fundamentals of analog and digital integrated circuits. Design methodologies using practical integrated circuits. 	After successful completion of the course student will be able to: 1. Understand the fundamentals and areas of applications for the Integrated Circuits. 2. Analyze important types of integrated circuits of day-to-day requirements. 3. Demonstrate the ability to design practical circuits that perform the desired operations. 4. Understand the differences among theoretical, practical & simulated results in integrated circuits.
	Circuits	Fundamentals of analog and digital integrated circuits. Design methodologies using practical integrated circuits. The application areas of integrated circuits Semester-VI	After successful completion of the course student will be able to: 1. Understand the fundamentals and areas of applications for the Integrated Circuits. 2. Analyze important types of integrated circuits of day-to-day requirements. 3. Demonstrate the ability to design practical circuits that perform the desired operations. 4. Understand the differences among theoretical, practical & simulated results in integrated circuits. 5. Choose the appropriate integrated circuit modules to build a given application
ETC505 ETC601		 Fundamentals of analog and digital integrated circuits. Design methodologies using practical integrated circuits. The application areas of integrated circuits 	After successful completion of the course student will be able to: 1. Understand the fundamentals and areas of applications for the Integrated Circuits. 2. Analyze important types of integrated circuits of day-to-day requirements. 3. Demonstrate the ability to design practical circuits that perform the desired operations. 4. Understand the differences among theoretical, practical & simulated results in integrated circuits. 5. Choose the appropriate integrated circuit

ETC603	Computer Communication	 Understand the discrete Fourier transform (DFT), its applications and its implementation by FFT techniques. Design and understand finite & infinite impulse response filters for various applications. The course is a prerequisite course for further studying of other multimedia related courses, such as speech processing, image processing, audio and video data compression, pattern recognition, communication systems and so forth. Students will try to learn: To introduce analysis and design of computer and 	for various applications 4. Recover information from signals • Design and simulate digital filters Upon completion of the subject, students will be able to:
		 Understand the discrete Fourier transform (DFT), its applications and its implementation by FFT techniques. Design and understand finite & infinite impulse response filters for various applications. The course is a prerequisite course for further studying of other multimedia related courses, such as speech processing, image processing, audio and video data compression, pattern recognition, communication systems and so forth. 	4. Recover information from signals • Design and simulate digital filters
ETC602	Discrete Time Signal Processing	Students will try to learn: 1. To develop a thorough understanding of the central elements of discrete time signal processing theory and the ability to apply this theory to real-world signal processing applications. 2 .Use z-transforms and discrete time Fourier transforms to analyze a digital system.	At the end of course, Student will able to: 1.Formulate engineering problems in terms of DSP tasks 2.Apply engineering problem solving strategies to DSP problems 3. Design and test signal processing algorithms
		 Learn about theoretical bounds on the rates of digital communication system and represent a digital signal using several modulation methods Draw signal space diagrams, compute spectra of modulated signals and apply redundancy for reliable communication. 	and coding techniques. 2. Determine the minimum number of bits per symbol required to represent the source and the maximum rate at which a reliable Communication can take place over the channel. 3. Describe and determine the performance of different waveform techniques for the generation of digital representation of signals. 4. Determine methods to mitigate inter symbol interference in baseband transmission system. 5. Describe and determine the performance of different error control coding schemes for the reliable transmission of digital representation of signals and information over the channel. 6. Understand various spreading techniques and determine bit error performance of various digital communication systems.

	Networks	communication networks.	1. Assemble the components of a PC and install
		2. To understand the network layered architecture and the	one or more network operating systems resulting
		protocol stack.	in a functioning
			2. Design a small or medium sized computer
			network including media types, end devices, and
			interconnecting devices that meets a customer's
			specific needs.
			3. Perform basic configurations on routers and
			Ethernet switches.
			4. Demonstrate knowledge of programming for
			network communications
			5. Learn to simulate computer networks and
			analyze the simulation results
			6. Troubleshoot connectivity problems in a host
			occurring at multiple layers of the OSI model
			7. Develop knowledge and skills necessary to
			gain employment as computer network engineer
			and network administrator.
ETC604	Television	Students will try to learn:	Upon completion of the subject, students will
	Engineering	1. To introduce the basics of picture transmission and	be able to:
		reception.	1. Describe and differentiate working principles
		2. To become well conversant with new development in	of latest digital TV, HDTV, WDTV.
		video engineering.	2. Understand, use and working principles of
		3. To introduce most latest and revolutionary ideas in the	latest display like LCD, LED, Plasma and large
		field of digital TV, HDTV, WDTV	plat panel monitors
ETC605	•	Students will try to learn:	On completing this course students will be
	System	1. To introduce operating system as a resource manager,	able to:
		its evolutions and fundamentals.	1. Understand the role of an operating system, its
		2. To help student understand concept of process and	function and issues.
		different process (linear and concurrent) Scheduling	2. Compare between different algorithms used
		policies.	for management and scheduling of processes,
		1 *	
•		3. To help student familiar with memory, file and I/O	Memory and input-output operation.
		1 *	Memory and input-output operation. 3. Appreciate the role of various productivity
ETC606	VLSI Design	3. To help student familiar with memory, file and I/O	Memory and input-output operation.

		1. To teach fundamentals of VLSI circuit design and implementation using circuit simulators and layout editors. 2. To highlight the circuit design issues in the context of VLSI technology.	student will be able to: 1. Demonstrate a clear understanding of CMOS fabrication flow and technology scaling. 2. Design MOSFET based logic circuit 3. Draw layout of a given logic circuit 4. Realize logic circuits with different design styles 5. Demonstrate an understanding of working principle of operation of different types of memories 6. Demonstrate an understanding of working principles of clocking, power reduction and distribution
		Semester-VII	
ETC701	Image and Video Processing	 Students will try to learn: To cover the fundamentals and mathematical models in digital image and video processing To develop time and frequency domain techniques for image enhancement. To expose the students to current technologies and issues in image and video processing. To develop image and video processing applications in practice. 	After successful completion of the course student will be able to: 1. Understand theory and models in Image and Video Processing. 2. Interpret and analyze 2D signals in frequency domain through image transforms. 3. Apply quantitative models of image and video processing for various engineering applications. 4. Develop innovative design for practical applications in various fields.
ETC702	Mobile communication	Students will try to learn: 1. To study the concept of Mobile radio propagation, cellular system design. 2. To understand mobile technologies like GSM and CDMA. 3. To know the mobile communication evolution of 2G, 3G and 3 GPP in detail. 4. To have overview of immerging technologies for 4 G standards.	After successful completion of the course student will be able to: 1. Understand GSM, CDMA concepts and architecture, frame structure, system capacity, services provided. 2. Study of evolution of mobile communication generations 2G, 2.5G, 3G with their characteristics and limitations. 3. Understand emerging technologies required for fourth generation mobile systems such as SDR, MIMO etc.

ETC703	Optical	Students will try to learn:	4. Understand different indoor and outdoor propagation models related to losses and different types of fading This course enables the students to:
	Communication and Networks	 Optical fiber structures wave guide, fabrication and signal degradation in fiber. The characteristics of optical sources and detectors. Link budged and optical networks, design and management. Study the multiplexing schemes. 	 Apply the fundamental principles of optics and light wave to design optical fiber communication systems. Identify structures, functions, materials, and working principle of optical fibers, light sources, couplers, detectors, and multiplexers. Design optical fiber communication links using appropriate optical fibers, light sources, couplers, detectors, and multiplexers. Explore concepts of designing and operating principles of modern optical communication systems and networks. Apply the knowledge developed in-class to contemporary optical fiber communication research and industrial areas.
ETC704	Microwave and Radar Engineering	Students will try to learn: 1. Radio-frequency spectrum space, microwave communication. 2. Microwave principles, working of microwave devices. 3. RADAR and their applications.	After Completing this course students will be able to: 1. Analyze the microwave passive circuit components and design the tunning and matching networks. 2. Identify the state of art in microwave tubes and semiconductors and their uses in real life. 3. Apply the microwave devices and RADAR for industrial and scientific purposes
ETE701	Data Compression and Encryption	Students will try to learn: 1. Lossless and Lossy compression techniques for different types of data. 2. Understand data encryption techniques 3. Network security and ethical hacking.	After Completing this course students will be able to: 1. Implement text, audio and video compression techniques. 2. Understand symmetric and asymmetric key cryptography schemes. 3. Understand network security and ethical

			hacking.
ETE702	Statistical	Students will try to learn:	After Completing this course students will be
	Signal	1. To enable the student to understand the basic principles	able to:
	Processing	of random signal processing.	1. Design System for estimation, spectral
		2. To study spectral detection and estimation methods used	estimation
		in communication system design and their applications.	2. To perform wave formation analysis of the
			system
			3. Understand role of statistical fundamentals in
			real world applications.
ETE703	Neural	Students will try to learn:	After Completing this course students will be
	Networks and	1. Concepts and understanding of artificial neural	able to:
	Fuzzy Logic	networks	1. Knowledge about different neural networks,
		2. Fuzzy logic basic theory and algorithm formulation	their architecture and training algorithm
		3. To solve real world problems.	2. Concept of Fuzzy logic, Fuzzy Sets, fuzzy
			rules and fuzzy reasoning 3.Exposure to the applicability of neural
			networks and fuzzy logic
ETE704	CMOS Analog	Students will try to learn:	After successful completion of the course
EIE/04	and Mixed	1. Importance of CMOS and Mixed Signal VLSI design in	student will be able to:
	Signal VLSI	the field of Electronics and Telecommunication.	1. Differentiate between Analog, Digital and
	Design Design	2. Underlying methodologies for analysis and design of	Mixed Signal CMOS Integrated Circuits.
	2 02.5	fundamental CMOS Analog and Mixed signal Circuits like	2. Analyze and design current sources and
		Current and Voltage references, Single stage Amplifiers,	voltage references for given specifications.
		Operational Amplifiers, Data Converters.	3. Analyze and design single stage MOS
		3. The issues associated with high performance Mixed	Amplifiers. 4. Analyze and design Operational
		Signal VLSI Circuits.	Amplifiers.
			5. Analyze and design data converter circuits.
		Semester-VIII	
ETC801	Wireless	Students will try to learn:	After Completing this course students will be
	Networks	1. Introduction to planning and design of wireless	able to:
		networks	1. Describe the phases of planning and design of
		2. Introduction to HSPA systems	mobile wireless networks
		3. To study emerging technologies like Bluetooth, zigbee,	2. List and compare personal area network
		Wimax	(PAN) technologies such as Zigbee, Bluetooth
		4. Understanding the wireless sensor network architecture	etc

		and the protocol stack and WSN applications.	3. Students will details of sensor network
			architecture, traffic related protocols ,
			transmission technology etc.
			4. Understand middleware protocol and network
			management issues of sensor networks
ETC802	Satellite	Students will try to learn:	After Completing this course students will be
	Communication	1. To provide an in-depth understanding of different	able to:
	and Network	concepts used in a satellite communication system.	1. Explain the basics of satellite communication
		2. To explain the tools necessary for the calculation of	2. Explain and analyzes link budget of satellite
		basic parameters in a satellite communication system.	signal for proper communication
		3. To get knowledge of every aspects of satellite	3. Use the system for the benefit of society
		communication like orbital mechanics, launching	4. Use the different application of satellite
		techniques, satellite link design, earth station technology	communication
		and different access system towards a satellite.	
ETC803	Internet and	Students will try to learn:	After Completing this course students will be
	Voice	1. To focus on Internet protocol, standards, services and	able to:
	Communication	administration.	1. Implement local area networks using both
		2. To discuss voice over IP as a real-time interactive	static and dynamic addressing techniques
		audio/video service.	including sub netting.
			2. Install, configure, and troubleshoot server and
			client operating systems.
			3. Disassemble, troubleshoot/debug, upgrade,
			replace basic components, and reassemble
			servers and client systems.
			4. Explain the concept of encapsulation and its
			relationship to layering in the network models.
			5. Explain how TCP's byte-stream sliding
			window is related to a traditional packet-based
			sliding window algorithm.
			6. Explain the operation of the components of a
			router including, DHCP, NAT/PAT, Routing
			function, Switching function.
			7. Describe how DNS works in the global
			Internet including caching and root servers.
ETE801	Speech	Students will try to learn:	After Completing this course students will be

ETE802	Processing 2 Telecom	1. To introduce the models of speech production and acoustic phonetics 2. To teach time and frequency domain techniques for estimating speech parameters 3. To teach predictive techniques for speech coding 4. To introduce speech recognition and speech synthesis applications Students will try to learn:	able to: 1. Demonstrate basic knowledge in speech production mechanism, phoneme classification, digital models for speech production, Homomorphic speech processing and LPC analysis 2. Demonstrate applications of signal processing theory for estimation of speech parameters in time and frequency domain including pitch and formants 3.Analyze application of speech processing in speech compression, speech recognition, and speech synthesis 4. Enhance their written and oral technical communication skills related to speech processing subject and will be better prepared for higher study and lifelong learning After Completing this course students will be
ETEO	Network Management	1. To familiarize the student with the design, analysis operation and management of modern data communications networks. 2. To provide the student with a working knowledge of the types of communications network management systems and their strengths and limitations in solving various information network management problems.	able to: 1. Demonstrate broad knowledge of fundamental principles and technical standards underlying 2. Understand basic of telecommunication, networking and information technologies. 3. Architect and implement networked informative systems. 4. Continuously improve their technology knowledge and communication skills. 5. Anticipate the way technological change and emerging technologies might alter the assumptions underlying architectures and systems.
ETE803	3 Microwave Integrated Circuit	Students will try to learn: 1. To understand the integration of microwave devices in the form of IC. 2. To understand the basic principles and advanced applications of Microwave Engineering,	After Completing this course students will be able to: 1. Design and implement the microwave layouts. 2. Design and implement the microwave amplifier, oscillator, and mixer circuits

		3.To design different amplifier, oscillator and mixers for	
		various applications	
ETE804	Ultra Wide	Students will try to learn:	After Completing this course students will be
	Band	1. To focuses on the basic techniques that concerns present	able to:
	Communication	and future dynamic UWB communication systems.	1. Understand nuances of planning and design of
		2. To encompass all areas of design and implementation of	RF network
		UWB systems.	2. Work professionally in the area of Antenna
		3. To develop a comprehensive overview of UWB system	design and Radio Propagation.
		design that spans propagation, transmit and receive	3. Apply the knowledge of mathematics and
		antenna implementations, standards and advanced topics,	engineering to solve practical EM engineering
		modulation and multiple access, network issues, and	problems.
		applications.	